DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					, W B F CONVENTION CARD	
<b>OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)</b>	OPENING LEADS STYLE						
1-level: 8+HCP; 2-level: 5+cards, 10+HCP	Lead		In Partr		s Suit	CATEGORY: RUIAN 2/1	
New suit=F1 after 2/10vercall; 2/2 NF;	SUIT			3 <sup>nd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>		NCBO: CHINA	
JMP raise=PRE	NT	$1 \text{ st} 2^{\text{nd}}/4^{\text{th}}$		3 <sup>nd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>		PLAYERS: Can Ge /Ruofei Ma	
CUE: LIM+, F	Subsequent	$3^{\rm rd}/5^{\rm th}$	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>			EVENT: U26	
Reopening: 6+HCP, 4+card	Other:01	•	-				
1 0							
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 <sup>nd</sup> = 15-18 HCP	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
Responses = Systems on	Ace	Ace AKx(+)		AKQx(+), AQJx(+)		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
Balancing 4 <sup>th</sup> = 12-15 HCP			Qx(+)	KQJx(+)		5+M, 4+♦, 2+♣, NAT responses	
	Queen	QJ, QJx(+)		QJTx(+)		1NT 15-17, possibly 5M/6m or single	
	Jack	J10, J10x(+)	),AJ10,KJ10	J109x(+),A	J10X,KJ10X	2/1 FG 5+cards	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	T9, T9x(+),	K109X,Q109X		,K109X,Q109X	After opening 1& :TRF Responses (Note 21)	
PRE, Generally sound when VUL v. NV, light when NV v. VUL	9	9x		98, 98x(+)	, 9xxx(+),098X	After opening 1M Responses (Note 14)	
Responses: New suit NF	Hi-X	Suit		Sx, Sxx(+)		Responses 2NT: FG	
2NT: (5+5) Unbid lower 2-suits	Lo-X	HxS(+),HxSx,		HxS(+),Hx	xSx,	1M-3OM: small SPL	
Reopening 2NT: 19-21HCP	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF P	RIORITY				
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Par	ner's Lead	Declarer's Lea	ad Dis	scarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Direct: Michael's (Note 1)	Suit 1 Hi =	Suit 1 Hi = E CT		S/P		2♣	
Response: 2NT query minor, others NAT;	2 CT					2♦ /2♥/2♠	
JMP raise PRE	3 S/P					3NT	
	NT 1 Lo	= E	CT			1♣-1X Transfer Responses	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	2 CT					1M (DBL) Transfer Responses (Note 5)	
Note 2	3 S/P					After 1NT (13-15): DBL=STR 2M=NAT 2D=MM	
	Reverse Smith at T2 only NT					2C=Mm54orMm46 (Note 2)	
		2				After1NT (15-17): DBL=2suits 2C=1suit 2D=MM 2M=Mm	
	DOUBLES						
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)					Vasilevski (Note 25)		
T/O DBL thru 4♥, 4NT T/O 4♠; Rubinsohl (Note 3)	TAKEOUT I	OUBLES (Stv	le; Responses; I	Reopening)			
Leaping Michaels over 2-level (Note 4)			with good shape	A 40			
2NT 15-18 BAL, 3NT to play	Cue: LIM+	, , ,		(			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 2	Jump: INV				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Over $1 \ge -1$ NT $4 \Rightarrow$ ; DBL $\forall + \Rightarrow$ ; 3X trf suit; 2X 2 suits (Note 22)	Reopening: 8	HCP BAL					
Over $1 \neq -11(1 \neq 1)$ , $DDE(1 \neq 2)$ , $SA(11 \text{ suit})$ , $2A(2)$ suits (1000 22)	· ·		COMPETITIV	E DBLS/R			
	Support DBL				<b>۱</b>		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	RDBL SOS (				IMPORTANT NOTES		
Ruben's Advance (Note 5)	10000						
JMP m=inv, 2NT=PRE; JMP M=PRE, JMP 4M toplay						┨┠─────	
4m=Splinter, 3NT=OM Spl						PSYCHICS: Rare	
	L						

OPENI NG	TI CK IF ART IFI CI AL	MIN. NO. OF CAR DS	NEG. DBL TH RU							
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING			
1♣		2	4♥	12-21 HCP	2♣ inv 9-11 HCP, 4+cards 3♣ WK ;2NT FG	4 <sup>th</sup> suit GF				
					2♦ 2-5HCP 6+cards M; 2♥ MM6-9HCP; 2♠FG	Xyz 2-way (Note 8)				
1♦		4	4♥	12-21 HCP	2♦ inv 9-11 HCP, 3♦ WK, 2♥ MM 6-9HCP; 2♠FG	4 <sup>th</sup> suit GF				
					2NT FG, 2 FG 5+cards, 3M WK 7+cards	Xyz 2-way (Note 8)				
1♥		5	4♥	11-21 HCP	2♥ CONST, 3♥WK, 4♥ toplay, 2♠ Hi supp FG					
					1NT NF, 2NT BAL FG					
1♠		5	4♥	11-21 HCP	2♠ CONST, 3♠WK, 4♠ toplay					
					1NT NF, 2NT BAL FG					
1NT				15-17 HCP, BAL,	2♣ STAY, 2♦/♥/3♣ TRF (Note 9) ,2♠ask, 2NT=2m					
				possibly 5M/6m or single	3♦ ask5M,3♥/♠/ 3NT (Note 19),4♠ mm	Smolen (Note 10)	Rubinsohl (Note 3)			
2♣	X		4♥	22+ HCP	2♦ wait or WK, 2♥/2♠ 8+HCP 5+cards, 2NT 4441					
2 <b>♦</b>	Х	5/4		4-10HCP 6+M	2NT query, Note 11					
2♥		5/4		MM, 4-9 HCP	2NT to 3c, $3 \triangleq$ query FG (Note 12)					
2 <b>4</b>		5		5+♠, 4+m, 4-9 HCP	2NT query (Note 18) $2 = STAN (N + 12) = 2 + (m/2) \times T T = 1 + 2 + (m/2) \times T = 1 + (m/2) $					
2NT				20-21HCP	3♣ STAY (Note 13) ,3♦/♥/3NT TRF,4♣ MM					
3♦ 3♥/♠		6		4-9 HCP, PRE 4-9 HCP, PRE	4♦ ask singl					
	X	7		PRE ♦ or ♣	4♣ ask singl 4♣ P/C					
3NT	Λ	8		PRE ♦ or ♠ PRE	4€ P/C NAT					
4 <b>☆</b> /♦ 4♥/♠		0		FKE	NAI					
5♣/♦										
5♥/♠										
4NT		5		2mm			HIGH			
						B	LEVEL BIDDING			
					_					
				1						

NOTE 1: Michael's Cue Bids  $(1 \bigstar) - 2 \bigstar$   $(1 \bigstar) - 2 \bigstar$ Both majors 5(+) / 5(+)

> $(1 \heartsuit) - 2 \heartsuit = 5 \bigstar + 5 \text{ minor}$  $(1 \bigstar) - 2 \bigstar = 5 \heartsuit + 5 \text{ minor}$ 2NT query minor

## NOTE 2:

(1nt15-17) —DBL-random2suits
2♣ - Single suit
2♦ - Both majors (5-4 +)
2♥ - ♥+minor (5-4 +)
2♠ - ♠+minor (5-4 +)
2NT-both minor

(1nt13-15) —DBL-penalty 2♣ -M+m (5-4+) orM+m (4+6) 2♦- Both majors (5-4 +) 2NT-both minor NOTE 3: Rubinsohl after 1NT opening Systems on over 2♠ (DBL for Stayman) 1NT-(2♦/♥/♠)-? Double – T/O oriented, shows values (opener may convert) 2M – To play 2NT – Lebensohl, force 3♣ 3d/h/s-5cards INV 3nt-toplay with stopper 3c - to 3d (weak or fg)

3d-to3h fg 3h-to3s fg 3NT – to play, no stopper

NOTE 4: Leaping Michael's
4-level jump over opp's weak 2 bid shows GF, 2-suited hand
(2m)-4m shows majors
4-level jump to a minor over opp's weak 2 in M shows other M and minor, e.g.
(2♠)-4♣ shows clubs/hearts
(2♠)-4♣ shows diamonds/hearts
(2♥)-4♣ shows clubs/spades
(2♥)-4♠ shows diamonds/spades

## NOTE5: 1S - (X) -1NT - $\bigstar$ 2 $\bigstar$ - $\bigstar$ 2 $\bigstar$ - $\checkmark$ 2 $\bigstar$ - "good" 3-card raise (8+ pts) 2 $\bigstar$ - "bad" raise 2NT - 4-card "good" raise 3 $\bigstar/ \checkmark \checkmark$ - weak 3/4 $\bigstar$ - preemptive raise 3NT - H spl 4 $\bigstar \checkmark$ - spl

1H - (X) –

1s=1nt 1NT - ♣ 2♣ - ♠ 2♦ - "good" 3-card raise (8+ pts) 2♥ - "bad" raise 2♠ - S+m (5-5weak) 2NT - 4-card "good" raise 3♣/♦/♠ - weak 3/4♥ - preemptive raise 3NT - S spl 4♣/♦ - spl NOTE 6: Support Double After  $1 \blacklozenge -(P) - 1 \blacklozenge -(2 \blacklozenge)$ 

> X : Double by opener shows 3-card support for partner's major. Effective through 2M, same with either minor and major. Opener rebidding major does not guarantee fit.

NOTE 7: SOS 1NT--(x)--xx-to 2C 2D-D+H 2H-H+S 2C-to 2D 2H-H+m 5/5 2D-to 2H 2S-S+m 5/5 2H-to 2S 2NT-2m 5/5

NOTE 8: 2-way NMF (XYZ):
Effective over any 1X-1Y-1Z with no interference
(e.g. 1♣-1♥-1NT, 1♣-1♥-1♠)
2♣ - Limit+, puppet to 2♠
2M if opener has 3-card support in responder's major 2♦
elsewise - responder can pass
2♦ - GF
All subsequent bids natural

NOTE 9: 3-way transfers After 1NT opening: 2♦ - transfer to ♥ 2♥ - transfer to ♥ 3♣-- transfer to ♥ 3♣ - asks partner for 5M -3nt= no 5M -3M = 5 cards 2♠-BAL ask min/max or WK♣ or STR 31 (13) 54 (45) 2NT-WK 2m or STR ♣ or STR ♣+4M NOTE 10: Smolen

After Stayman 1NT-2♣-2♦, jump to 3M shows 5-4 MM GF, with 4 cards in bid major. E.g.: 3♥ shows 5♠ and 4♥ 3♠ shows 5♥ and 4♠ NOTE 11: Multi 2 2 - Weak 2 bid in / 2 - P/C 2 - P/C, INV to game if hearts 2 NT - Query 3 - H, min 3 - S, min 3 - S, min 3 - S, min 3 - S max 3 - H max 3 - H max 3 NT - 18-21 bal 3 - P/C 4C-transfer correct 4D-correct 4M - "to play", weak with long M

NOTE12: after 2H(MM)opening 2H -2NT-to3C 3D(H&S raise inv) 3H/S-H/S raise inv -3C-fg NOTE 13: Systems over 2NT:

3◆ - Puppet Stayman – asks opener for 5-card or 4-card major, GF 3◆ - no 5M but has 4M 3♥--no 4M no5M 3\$-to 3NT 3◆--5◆ 3NT-5♥ 4◆-cue 4◆-cue 4◆-to4♥ 3◆/♥/NT – transfer 3◆ - m stayman

NOTE 14: After 1♠ opening: 3♣ – 10-12 HCP , 3-card support 3♦ – 10-12 HCP , 4-card suppor 3♥ – 10-12HCP, random spl -3NT-ask -4C/D/H=C/D/H spl 3NT – 12 HCP+, H spl 4C/D-spl 2NT-ave fg After 1♥ opening: 3♣ - 10-12 HCP, 3-card support 3♦ - 10-12 HCP, 4-card suppor 3S - 10-12HCP, random spl -3NT-ask -4C/D/H=C/D/H spl 3NT - 12 HCP+, s spl 4C/D-spl 2NT-ave fg

NOTE15: RKCB 14 30

After fit found, 5 Key Cards (KC) are the 4 Aces and K of trump After 4NT:

NOTE 16: Rubinsohl over Weak 2 (2♦/♥/♠)-X-P-2M – 0-7 HCP 2NT – relay to 3♣ 3D/H/S-inv 3C/D/H-to D/H/S (weak or fg) NOTE 17: D0P1 – Double 0 Pass 1 Over interference over 4NT ace ask, Double shows the first step and Pass shows second step of 1430. E.g. 4NT – (5X) – Double – 1 or 4 KC Pass – 3 or 0 KC

NOTE 18: after 2s(S+m 5/4+)opening 2S – 2NT – ask 3C/D - C/D min 3H/S - C/D max 3C - P/C 3D - s raise fg 3NT - toplay

NOTE 19: after 1NT opening 1NT - 3NT - 2245or2254 3H-1444 3S-4144

NOTE 20: 1m - 1M 2NT - 3X transfer

NOTE 21: after 1C opening 1C - 1D/H-4+cards H/S 1S - wait:to int or D suit 1NT - C raise 6-9hcp 2C - C raise 10-12hcp 2D - H/S 6cards weak 2H - 2M weak 2S - C preeminent raise fg NOTE 22: after STR 1C 1C - X - H + C1NT - S+D 1D/H/S - 5 + H/S/C2C - H + D2D - MM2H - S + C2S/3C/3D/3H - 6+C/D/H/S PRE NOTE 23: Desheng Zhang 1H X P 1NT – 2m

2S - 4S inv 2/3m - 5m+4s inv 2/3m - 2m 2H - 4H inv 2/3m - 5m+4H inv

NOTE 24: 1D-2C-2D/H – 5+H/S 2S – 2M 2NT - ask

NOTE 25:

1M-P-1NT-X – 5+C 2C – 5+D 2D – 5+OM 2M – T/O 16+HCP 2OM - T/O 10-15